## Housing finance



| Aug Oct Dec Feb Apr Jun Aug |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 1999 |

Number of dwellings


- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Karen Young on Sydney 029268 4784, or Client Services in any ABS office as shown on the back cover of this publication.


## TREND ESTIMATES

Number of dwellings financed
Construction of dwellings
Purchase of new dwellings
Purchase of established dwellings

Jul 1999 to Aug 1998 to Aug 1999

Aug 1999
Aug 1999

$$
0.1
$$

16.8
$6687 \quad 0.2 \quad 15.6$
$1592-2.1 \quad-11.1$
0.2
18.7

| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | Aug 1999 | \% change Jul 1999 to Aug 1999 | \% change Aug 1998 to Aug 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of dwellings financed | 45008 | 5.2 | 19.0 |
| Construction of dwellings | 6961 | 8.2 | 21.7 |
| Purchase of new dwellings | 1505 | -4.9 | -13.9 |
| Purchase of established dwellings | 36542 | 5.1 | 20.4 |

## AUGUSTKEY POINTS

## TREND ESTIMATES

- The total number of dwellings financed rose marginally by $0.1 \%$ in August 1999, with the rate of growth continuing to slow.
- The number of dwelling construction commitments and the number of commitments to purchase established dwellings both showed small increases of $0.2 \%$ in August, with growth in both series slowing over the past six months.
- Commitments for the purchase of new dwellings declined by 2.1\% in August 1999.


## SEASONALLYADJUSTED ESTIMATES

- The number of dwellings financed increased by $5.2 \%$ to 45008 commitments, after two months of decline in the series.
- Commitments to purchase established dwellings increased by $5.1 \%$ to 36542 (after two months of decline), with construction finance commitments increasing by a strong $8.2 \%$ to 6961 , after four months of decline.
- The exception to the overall picture of growth was the series for commitments to purchase new dwellings, which fell by $4.9 \%$, the third month of decline.
- Refinancing commitments increased by $9.0 \%$ after two successive months of decline, the strongest series growth since April 1997.


## ORIGINALESTIMATES

- The average value of all commitments for housing finance in August 1999 increased by $\$ 2300$ to $\$ 134500$.


## NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

ISSUE
September 1999
October 1999
November 1999
December 1999
January 2000
February 2000

## RELEASE DATE

12 November 1999
8 December 1999
24 January 2000
15 February 2000
9 March 2000
7 April 2000

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE There are no changes in this issue.

Readers should exercise care when interpreting this month's trend estimates because they will be revised when next month's seasonally adjusted estimates become available.

For further information, see Explanatory Notes 15 to 17.
The graph below presents the effect of two possible scenarios on the previous trend estimates:

1 The September 1999 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is bigher than the August 1999 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.
2 The September 1999 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is lower than the August 1999 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.

The percentage change of $4.0 \%$ was chosen because the average absolute percentage change of the seasonally adjusted series, based on the last 10 years of data, has been 4.0\%.


[^0]
## NUMBER OF DWELLINGS FINANCED

DWELLINGS FINANCED

DWELLINGS FINANCED EXCLUDING REFINANCING

The overall picture of the housing finance series is one of continued strength over the past few months. The exception to this general pattern was the series for commitments to finance newly erected dwellings, which declined again in August 1999, the third successive month of decline.

The trend series for the total number of dwellings financed has grown since October 1998 although the growth has slowed to just $0.1 \%$ in August 1999. The trend series increased in all States with the exception of Victoria and Tasmania (a marginal decrease), with both States showing their second successive trend series decline despite increases in their respective seasonally adjusted series

The seasonally adjusted estimate for August 1999 increased strongly by $5.2 \%$ to 45008 commitments, partially reversing the falls of July (down 4.4\%) and June (down 2.8\%), although the series is still more than 1,000 commitments short of the very high May 1999 estimate. At the State level, there was an increase of 692 commitments in New South Wales (up 4.6\%) and 513 commitments in Victoria (up 5.1\%). The only State to register a fall in the seasonally adjusted number of commitments was Queensland, where there was a decrease of 308 commitments (down $4.2 \%$ ) after an increase of similar magnitude in July 1999.


The August 1999 trend estimate for the total number of dwellings financed excluding refinancing increased by $0.2 \%$, with the seasonally adjusted series increasing by $4.4 \%$ to 37023 commitments.


The trend series for the value of commitments increased by $0.7 \%$ in August 1999, with the rate of growth slowing

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the value of commitments rose by $6.1 \%$ in August 1999 to $\$ 6011$ million, exceeding the previous series high observed in May 1999. Caution should be exercised in interpreting this estimate, since for some housing loan products there is an increasing tendency to include components of finance for non-housing purposes.

## HOUSING FINANCE:Summary of findings

## PURPOSE OF FINANCE

CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS

PURCHASE OF
NEW DWELLINGS

The trend series for construction finance commitments rose by $0.2 \%$ in August 1999, with the strong seasonally adjusted estimate (an increase of 8.2\%) for August causing upward revisions to the trend series back to May 1999. The increase in the seasonally adjusted series comes after four months of decline, with the series now at its highest level since December 1994.


The trend estimate of the number of commitments to finance newly erected dwellings fell by $2.1 \%$ in August 1999 , with the third successive fall in the seasonally adjusted series (including a fall of $4.9 \%$ to 1505 commitments in August) causing downward revisions to the trend series for the three months back to May 1999, and revealing a turning point in the series in May 1999. The seasonally adjusted series is now at its lowest level since January 1999.


The trend for commitments to purchase established dwellings increased by $0.2 \%$ in August 1999, as growth in the series continued to slow. The seasonally adjusted estimate increased by $5.1 \%$ to 36542 commitments, after two months of decline in the series.


## PURPOSE OF FINANCE continued

REFINANCING

TYPE OF LENDER

BANKS

The trend series for refinancing continued its four month decline, with a fall of $0.4 \%$ in August 1999. This came despite strong growth of $9.0 \%$ in the seasonally adjusted series, an increase of 660 commitments to 7985 commitments. The growth in the seasonally adjusted series follows two months of decline, and was the strongest series growth since April 1997.


The seasonally adjusted series for commitments by Banks increased by $4.4 \%$ to 37059 commitments in August 1999, while the trend series declined by a marginal $0.1 \%$, still under the influence of the previous two months of decline in the seasonally adjusted series.


The seasonally adjusted series for non-banks increased by $9.2 \%$ to 7949 commitments in August 1999 after an $8.7 \%$ fall in July. The trend series increased by $0.9 \%$, with the strong seasonally adjusted estimate restoring some growth to the previously stationary trend series of the past two months.


|  | CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS |  | PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS..... |  | REFINANCING OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS...... |  | TOTAL PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(b)... |  | TOTAL............ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 6970 | 832 | 2051 | 256 | 8849 | 905 | 35002 | 4070 | 44023 | 5159 |
| July | 6308 | 779 | 2068 | 259 | 8636 | 885 | 33550 | 3921 | 41926 | 4959 |
| August | 5568 | 695 | 1745 | 236 | 7411 | 749 | 29497 | 3505 | 36810 | 4436 |
| September | 5983 | 756 | 1696 | 234 | 7298 | 745 | 30179 | 3524 | 37858 | 4514 |
| October | 5835 | 721 | 1740 | 230 | 7046 | 719 | 30164 | 3623 | 37739 | 4574 |
| November | 5723 | 712 | 1710 | 246 | 7425 | 794 | 32027 | 4008 | 39460 | 4966 |
| December | 5674 | 730 | 1627 | 236 | 7064 | 757 | 31428 | 3999 | 38729 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4481 | 561 | 1188 | 169 | 5948 | 625 | 26178 | 3281 | 31847 | 4010 |
| February | 6005 | 750 | 1506 | 213 | 7254 | 793 | 31548 | 3950 | 39059 | 4914 |
| March | 7774 | 1001 | 1851 | 263 | 9110 | 993 | 39815 | 5147 | 49440 | 6410 |
| April | 6558 | 826 | 1601 | 223 | 7569 | 824 | 34436 | 4464 | 42595 | 5513 |
| May | 6587 | 876 | 1666 | 235 | 8139 | 873 | 37245 | 4846 | 45498 | 5956 |
| June | 6993 | 949 | 1750 | 258 | 8452 | 982 | 38469 | 5075 | 47212 | 6282 |
| July | 6674 | 885 | 1650 | 244 | 7878 | 866 | 36270 | 4764 | 44594 | 5894 |
| August | 6981 | 949 | 1557 | 223 | 8441 | 952 | 36719 | 4915 | 45257 | 6087 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 6763 | 818 | 1910 | 239 | 8288 | 805 | 33662 | 3815 | 42335 | 4872 |
| July | 5820 | 700 | 1928 | 241 | 7748 | 784 | 30821 | 3611 | 38569 | 4552 |
| August | 5720 | 707 | 1747 | 234 | 7036 | 727 | 30346 | 3556 | 37813 | 4496 |
| September | 5542 | 709 | 1701 | 229 | 6849 | 696 | 29569 | 3479 | 36812 | 4417 |
| October | 5739 | 718 | 1661 | 226 | 6997 | 726 | 29952 | 3635 | 37352 | 4579 |
| November | 5985 | 738 | 1622 | 233 | 7503 | 829 | 32060 | 3978 | 39667 | 4948 |
| December | 5909 | 761 | 1707 | 251 | 7443 | 792 | 31912 | 4067 | 39528 | 5078 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5816 | 748 | 1474 | 209 | 8039 | 838 | 32739 | 4199 | 40029 | 5156 |
| February | 6143 | 776 | 1573 | 224 | 7393 | 814 | 31867 | 4059 | 39583 | 5059 |
| March | 6947 | 881 | 1700 | 240 | 8034 | 875 | 34944 | 4504 | 43591 | 5625 |
| April | 6622 | 824 | 1619 | 230 | 8174 | 918 | 35744 | 4648 | 43985 | 5702 |
| May | 6524 | 864 | 1720 | 240 | 8251 | 878 | 37802 | 4844 | 46046 | 5947 |
| June | 6519 | 906 | 1714 | 247 | 7829 | 839 | 36518 | 4712 | 44751 | 5864 |
| July | 6435 | 831 | 1582 | 239 | 7325 | 807 | 34770 | 4594 | 42787 | 5664 |
| August | 6961 | 931 | 1505 | 213 | 7985 | 927 | 36542 | 4867 | 45008 | 6011 |

## TREND ESTIMATES

| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | 5999 | 701 | 1856 | 235 | 7748 | 773 | 32028 | 3653 | 39883 | 4589 |
| July | 5883 | 705 | 1831 | 235 | 7561 | 759 | 31404 | 3621 | 39118 | 4561 |
| August | 5785 | 709 | 1790 | 234 | 7358 | 748 | 30823 | 3610 | 38398 | 4554 |
| September | 5719 | 713 | 1736 | 233 | 7208 | 745 | 30488 | 3638 | 37943 | 4585 |
| October | 5709 | 720 | 1677 | 232 | 7169 | 752 | 30515 | 3715 | 37901 | 4667 |
| November | 5782 | 733 | 1629 | 230 | 7263 | 771 | 30918 | 3835 | 38329 | 4798 |
| December | 5928 | 750 | 1601 | 229 | 7455 | 799 | 31614 | 3985 | 39143 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6116 | 774 | 1597 | 229 | 7687 | 830 | 32574 | 4153 | 40287 | 5156 |
| February | 6297 | 799 | 1612 | 230 | 7867 | 852 | 33616 | 4314 | 41525 | 5343 |
| March | 6441 | 824 | 1635 | 233 | 7958 | 864 | 34600 | 4453 | 42676 | 5509 |
| April | 6539 | 845 | 1654 | 235 | 7976 | 867 | 35408 | 4568 | 43601 | 5648 |
| May | 6601 | 862 | 1658 | 237 | 7951 | 869 | 36005 | 4664 | 44264 | 5763 |
| June | 6638 | 876 | 1647 | 237 | 7900 | 868 | 36356 | 4736 | 44641 | 5849 |
| July | 6672 | 889 | 1626 | 235 | 7834 | 868 | 36515 | 4785 | 44813 | 5909 |
| August | 6687 | 897 | 1592 | 231 | 7799 | 870 | 36574 | 4823 | 44853 | 5951 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes refinancing.

|  | ALL BANKS......... |  | PERMANENT <br> BUILDING <br> SOCIETIES........ |  | MORTGAGE <br> MANAGERS....... |  | TOTAL OTHER <br> LENDERS(b)... |  | TOTAL. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 36056 | 4244 | 1909 | 206 | 3307 | 471 | 6058 | 709 | 44023 | 5159 |
| July | 34191 | 4069 | 1682 | 185 | 3183 | 451 | 6053 | 704 | 41926 | 4959 |
| August | 30180 | 3671 | 1484 | 163 | 2673 | 381 | 5146 | 602 | 36810 | 4436 |
| September | 31120 | 3739 | 1560 | 178 | 2566 | 364 | 5178 | 598 | 37858 | 4514 |
| October | 31177 | 3811 | 1487 | 175 | 2583 | 362 | 5075 | 589 | 37739 | 4574 |
| November | 32840 | 4188 | 1495 | 188 | 2551 | 371 | 5125 | 590 | 39460 | 4966 |
| December | 32322 | 4219 | 1498 | 187 | 2192 | 318 | 4909 | 558 | 38729 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 26126 | 3334 | 1255 | 150 | 2293 | 326 | 4466 | 526 | 31847 | 4010 |
| February | 32085 | 4092 | 1660 | 193 | 2728 | 399 | 5314 | 628 | 39059 | 4914 |
| March | 41181 | 5394 | 1935 | 231 | 3317 | 498 | 6324 | 785 | 49440 | 6410 |
| April | 35557 | 4643 | 1595 | 188 | 2896 | 442 | 5443 | 682 | 42595 | 5513 |
| May | 38123 | 5053 | 1565 | 181 | 3040 | 473 | 5810 | 722 | 45498 | 5956 |
| June | 39305 | 5292 | 1770 | 215 | 3292 | 506 | 6137 | 776 | 47212 | 6282 |
| July | 36972 | 4951 | 1685 | 199 | 3248 | 495 | 5937 | 744 | 44594 | 5894 |
| August | 37108 | 5063 | 1855 | 222 | 3620 | 555 | 6294 | 803 | 45257 | 6087 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 34449 | 3954 | 1793 | 192 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6093 | 727 | 42335 | 4872 |
| July | 31369 | 3720 | 1675 | 181 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5525 | 651 | 38569 | 4552 |
| August | 31098 | 3714 | 1583 | 173 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5132 | 609 | 37813 | 4496 |
| September | 30290 | 3665 | 1439 | 167 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5083 | 586 | 36812 | 4417 |
| October | 31080 | 3848 | 1422 | 170 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 4850 | 561 | 37352 | 4579 |
| November | 33415 | 4207 | 1542 | 191 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 4710 | 550 | 39667 | 4948 |
| December | 32743 | 4289 | 1539 | 192 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5246 | 598 | 39528 | 5078 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 32731 | 4265 | 1632 | 199 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5666 | 692 | 40029 | 5156 |
| February | 32563 | 4240 | 1599 | 197 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5421 | 621 | 39583 | 5059 |
| March | 36095 | 4705 | 1703 | 205 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5793 | 715 | 43591 | 5625 |
| April | 36535 | 4811 | 1808 | 193 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5641 | 698 | 43985 | 5702 |
| May | 38651 | 5056 | 1529 | 174 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5867 | 718 | 46046 | 5947 |
| June | 36775 | 4860 | 1582 | 195 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6393 | 809 | 44751 | 5864 |
| July | 35508 | 4760 | 1754 | 204 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5525 | 700 | 42787 | 5664 |
| August | 37059 | 5008 | 1852 | 227 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6097 | 775 | 45008 | 6011 |


| TREND ESTIMATES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 32341 | 3714 | 1686 | 182 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5856 | 693 | 39883 | 4589 |
| July | 31919 | 3725 | 1626 | 178 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5573 | 658 | 39118 | 4561 |
| August | 31562 | 3759 | 1563 | 175 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5273 | 620 | 38398 | 4554 |
| September | 31374 | 3821 | 1518 | 175 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5051 | 589 | 37943 | 4585 |
| October | 31441 | 3913 | 1496 | 178 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 4963 | 576 | 37901 | 4667 |
| November | 31808 | 4032 | 1507 | 184 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5014 | 582 | 38329 | 4798 |
| December | 32446 | 4172 | 1546 | 191 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5150 | 601 | 39143 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 33341 | 4329 | 1600 | 196 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5346 | 631 | 40287 | 5156 |
| February | 34346 | 4485 | 1638 | 196 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5541 | 662 | 41525 | 5343 |
| March | 35320 | 4624 | 1656 | 195 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5699 | 691 | 42676 | 5509 |
| April | 36134 | 4743 | 1662 | 193 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5805 | 712 | 43601 | 5648 |
| May | 36720 | 4840 | 1671 | 194 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5873 | 729 | 44264 | 5763 |
| June | 37022 | 4907 | 1690 | 197 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 5930 | 744 | 44641 | 5849 |
| July | 37127 | 4952 | 1714 | 203 | n.у.a. | n.y.a. | 5972 | 755 | 44813 | 5909 |
| August | 37095 | 4976 | 1744 | 208 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 6014 | 767 | 44853 | 5951 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
(b) Includes mortgage managers.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
|  |  |  |  | ORIGI |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 14363 | 11123 | 6584 | 3581 | 6400 | 892 | 354 | 726 | 44023 |
| July | 14160 | 10629 | 6283 | 3144 | 5762 | 771 | 419 | 758 | 41926 |
| August | 12150 | 9249 | 5785 | 2787 | 5089 | 769 | 336 | 645 | 36810 |
| September | 12610 | 9637 | 6018 | 2807 | 4962 | 686 | 361 | 777 | 37858 |
| October | 12177 | 9649 | 6103 | 2685 | 5324 | 719 | 365 | 717 | 37739 |
| November | 13151 | 9513 | 6336 | 3000 | 5503 | 824 | 435 | 698 | 39460 |
| December | 12188 | 9860 | 6208 | 3151 | 5219 | 873 | 496 | 734 | 38729 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9665 | 8095 | 5240 | 2392 | 4684 | 751 | 342 | 678 | 31847 |
| February | 12013 | 9727 | 6644 | 3019 | 5534 | 870 | 448 | 804 | 39059 |
| March | 16328 | 12455 | 7998 | 3718 | 6321 | 1027 | 636 | 957 | 49440 |
| April | 14266 | 11014 | 6655 | 3162 | 5407 | 854 | 492 | 745 | 42595 |
| May | 16141 | 10896 | 6849 | 3237 | 6152 | 915 | 475 | 833 | 45498 |
| June | 16738 | 11305 | 7307 | 3592 | 6034 | 818 | 524 | 894 | 47212 |
| July | 15583 | 10518 | 7245 | 3397 | 5690 | 806 | 499 | 856 | 44594 |
| August | 15727 | 10871 | 7052 | 3430 | 5866 | 871 | 531 | 909 | 45257 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 13637 | 10355 | 6790 | 3288 | 6406 | 855 | 376 | 715 | 42335 |
| July | 12928 | 9819 | 6072 | 3117 | 5272 | 757 | 398 | 713 | 38569 |
| August | 12213 | 9311 | 5816 | 2985 | 5304 | 765 | 367 | 678 | 37813 |
| September | 11952 | 9418 | 5501 | 2807 | 4954 | 690 | 354 | 734 | 36812 |
| October | 12496 | 9438 | 6340 | 2740 | 5275 | 704 | 356 | 740 | 37352 |
| November | 13124 | 10027 | 6369 | 2879 | 5763 | 847 | 420 | 716 | 39667 |
| December | 13009 | 9646 | 6432 | 3153 | 5260 | 893 | 481 | 719 | 39528 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13071 | 10361 | 6366 | 2850 | 5477 | 933 | 440 | 865 | 40029 |
| February | 12113 | 9892 | 6483 | 3073 | 5563 | 892 | 407 | 795 | 39583 |
| March | 14104 | 11335 | 6786 | 3182 | 5539 | 908 | 568 | 828 | 43591 |
| April | 14547 | 11404 | 7188 | 3175 | 5504 | 848 | 464 | 732 | 43985 |
| May | 15829 | 10989 | 6801 | 3303 | 6140 | 877 | 521 | 858 | 46046 |
| June | 15677 | 10215 | 7054 | 3320 | 5782 | 775 | 566 | 869 | 44751 |
| July | 14893 | 10127 | 7414 | 3538 | 5560 | 816 | 486 | 844 | 42787 |
| August | 15585 | 10640 | 7106 | 3579 | 5946 | 855 | 567 | 922 | 45008 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)

| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | 13110 | 9887 | 6253 | 3146 | 5403 | 783 | 371 | 676 | 39883 |
| July | 12839 | 9756 | 6155 | 3076 | 5341 | 761 | 369 | 692 | 39118 |
| August | 12626 | 9637 | 6062 | 2987 | 5289 | 747 | 371 | 707 | 38398 |
| September | 12502 | 9553 | 6020 | 2911 | 5271 | 751 | 377 | 718 | 37943 |
| October | 12483 | 9542 | 6054 | 2871 | 5299 | 775 | 389 | 730 | 37901 |
| November | 12551 | 9657 | 6175 | 2879 | 5356 | 814 | 408 | 747 | 38329 |
| December | 12702 | 9915 | 6341 | 2927 | 5420 | 859 | 429 | 765 | 39143 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 12990 | 10258 | 6501 | 2995 | 5488 | 894 | 452 | 783 | 40287 |
| February | 13403 | 10572 | 6635 | 3064 | 5552 | 905 | 473 | 796 | 41525 |
| March | 13914 | 10778 | 6758 | 3134 | 5613 | 893 | 489 | 806 | 42676 |
| April | 14466 | 10848 | 6887 | 3209 | 5678 | 869 | 503 | 817 | 43601 |
| May | 14972 | 10802 | 7012 | 3295 | 5745 | 847 | 516 | 831 | 44264 |
| June | 15350 | 10685 | 7112 | 3384 | 5793 | 832 | 528 | 848 | 44641 |
| July | 15604 | 10546 | 7191 | 3471 | 5824 | 822 | 538 | 866 | 44813 |
| August | 15784 | 10435 | 7243 | 3533 | 5846 | 818 | 546 | 889 | 44853 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
(b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate, see Explanatory Notes 11 to 14.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
|  |  |  |  | ORI |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 2097 | 1183 | 746 | 307 | 632 | 74 | 39 | 80 | 5159 |
| July | 2045 | 1155 | 713 | 269 | 577 | 65 | 45 | 90 | 4959 |
| August | 1796 | 1013 | 700 | 233 | 523 | 65 | 38 | 69 | 4436 |
| September | 1831 | 1041 | 689 | 242 | 526 | 58 | 41 | 87 | 4514 |
| October | 1838 | 1060 | 698 | 238 | 557 | 57 | 43 | 84 | 4574 |
| November | 2024 | 1109 | 744 | 278 | 611 | 71 | 43 | 86 | 4966 |
| December | 1970 | 1160 | 723 | 294 | 601 | 74 | 53 | 90 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1512 | 983 | 603 | 216 | 511 | 63 | 36 | 85 | 4010 |
| February | 1849 | 1154 | 791 | 274 | 628 | 74 | 50 | 94 | 4914 |
| March | 2595 | 1520 | 923 | 344 | 740 | 92 | 71 | 125 | 6410 |
| April | 2255 | 1348 | 774 | 290 | 625 | 71 | 53 | 97 | 5513 |
| May | 2524 | 1389 | 798 | 301 | 706 | 76 | 53 | 108 | 5956 |
| June | 2686 | 1445 | 871 | 342 | 714 | 63 | 55 | 107 | 6282 |
| July | 2489 | 1334 | 866 | 319 | 666 | 67 | 51 | 102 | 5894 |
| August | 2581 | 1399 | 848 | 332 | 690 | 68 | 56 | 113 | 6087 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 2037 | 1098 | 728 | 283 | 634 | 75 | 41 | 81 | 4872 |
| July | 1827 | 1067 | 681 | 266 | 524 | 64 | 43 | 82 | 4552 |
| August | 1796 | 1014 | 673 | 249 | 536 | 64 | 39 | 72 | 4496 |
| September | 1755 | 1021 | 641 | 245 | 520 | 55 | 38 | 81 | 4417 |
| October | 1902 | 1046 | 686 | 247 | 559 | 58 | 42 | 88 | 4579 |
| November | 2004 | 1129 | 721 | 267 | 625 | 71 | 43 | 84 | 4948 |
| December | 2095 | 1145 | 735 | 290 | 627 | 76 | 52 | 84 | 5078 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2094 | 1247 | 753 | 259 | 602 | 76 | 46 | 109 | 5156 |
| February | 1907 | 1198 | 788 | 279 | 629 | 75 | 46 | 97 | 5059 |
| March | 2207 | 1377 | 814 | 292 | 637 | 78 | 64 | 111 | 5625 |
| April | 2293 | 1410 | 862 | 290 | 658 | 76 | 54 | 97 | 5702 |
| May | 2408 | 1365 | 835 | 305 | 697 | 72 | 60 | 112 | 5947 |
| June | 2548 | 1334 | 842 | 318 | 686 | 62 | 56 | 106 | 5864 |
| July | 2345 | 1294 | 856 | 331 | 651 | 69 | 51 | 99 | 5664 |
| August | 2560 | 1379 | 815 | 345 | 690 | 66 | 55 | 117 | 6011 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)

| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | 1861 | 1053 | 701 | 266 | 538 | 63 | 39 | 76 | 4589 |
| July | 1849 | 1046 | 691 | 262 | 536 | 63 | 39 | 77 | 4561 |
| August | 1850 | 1043 | 680 | 258 | 539 | 62 | 40 | 79 | 4554 |
| September | 1866 | 1048 | 677 | 255 | 550 | 63 | 41 | 81 | 4585 |
| October | 1899 | 1067 | 684 | 256 | 568 | 64 | 42 | 84 | 4667 |
| November | 1945 | 1103 | 704 | 261 | 588 | 68 | 44 | 88 | 4798 |
| December | 1995 | 1157 | 732 | 267 | 606 | 72 | 46 | 92 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2054 | 1221 | 763 | 274 | 622 | 75 | 49 | 97 | 5156 |
| February | 2116 | 1279 | 792 | 280 | 636 | 77 | 52 | 101 | 5343 |
| March | 2189 | 1322 | 815 | 287 | 647 | 76 | 55 | 104 | 5509 |
| April | 2272 | 1346 | 831 | 296 | 658 | 74 | 56 | 105 | 5648 |
| May | 2357 | 1356 | 840 | 307 | 669 | 71 | 56 | 106 | 5763 |
| June | 2431 | 1358 | 844 | 318 | 677 | 69 | 56 | 107 | 5849 |
| July | 2491 | 1355 | 845 | 329 | 682 | 67 | 56 | 108 | 5909 |
| August | 2540 | 1353 | 842 | 337 | 684 | 66 | 55 | 109 | 5951 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
(b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate, see Explanatory Notes 11 to 14.

|  | Dwellings financed, excluding refinancing | Refinancing | Alterations and additions | Total | Commitments advanced during month | Cancellation of commitments during month | Commitments not advanced at end of month(a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 4253 | 905 | 245 | 5404 | 4274 | 547 | 10251 |
| July | 4074 | 885 | 222 | 5181 | 4674 | 450 | 10295 |
| August | 3687 | 749 | 200 | 4635 | 4102 | 785 | 10048 |
| September | 3769 | 745 | 203 | 4718 | 3995 | 479 | 10296 |
| October | 3856 | 719 | 216 | 4791 | 4088 | 462 | 10531 |
| November | 4172 | 794 | 219 | 5185 | 4304 | 368 | 11058 |
| December | 4208 | 757 | 218 | 5182 | 4828 | 375 | 11058 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3385 | 625 | 184 | 4195 | 4504 | 334 | 10102 |
| February | 4121 | 793 | 222 | 5135 | 3897 | 358 | 10990 |
| March | 5417 | 993 | 319 | 6729 | 4981 | 416 | 12343 |
| April | 4689 | 824 | 262 | 5776 | 5082 | 390 | 12647 |
| May | 5083 | 873 | 276 | 6232 | 5028 | 450 | 13411 |
| June | 5300 | 982 | 280 | 6562 | 5397 | 454 | 14159 |
| July | 5028 | 866 | 248 | 6142 | 5331 | 497 | 14472 |
| August | 5136 | 952 | 259 | 6347 | 5113 | 455 | 15251 |

(a) This figure sometimes reflects a rebasing of the data by one or more lenders, without adjustment to earlier periods' commitments advanced or cancellations.

## REFINANCING.

$\qquad$

## FINANCE(a).....

| Month | All banks | Permanent building societies | Mortgage managers | Total other lenders(b) | Total | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 6850 | 413 | 975 | 1586 | 8849 | 44023 |
| July | 6450 | 377 | 1037 | 1809 | 8636 | 41926 |
| August | 5720 | 319 | 801 | 1372 | 7411 | 36810 |
| September | 5668 | 284 | 762 | 1346 | 7298 | 37858 |
| October | 5527 | 262 | 761 | 1257 | 7046 | 37739 |
| November | 5876 | 281 | 748 | 1268 | 7425 | 39460 |
| December | 5588 | 292 | 623 | 1184 | 7064 | 38729 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4620 | 225 | 661 | 1103 | 5948 | 31847 |
| February | 5637 | 287 | 788 | 1330 | 7254 | 39059 |
| March | 7158 | 370 | 954 | 1582 | 9110 | 49440 |
| April | 5988 | 313 | 756 | 1268 | 7569 | 42595 |
| May | 6382 | 310 | 923 | 1447 | 8139 | 45498 |
| June | 6488 | 363 | 1043 | 1601 | 8452 | 47212 |
| July | 6057 | 326 | 949 | 1495 | 7878 | 44594 |
| August | 6302 | 431 | 1169 | 1708 | 8441 | 45257 |


| VALUE (\$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 683 | 44 | 131 | 178 | 905 | 5159 |
| July | 638 | 40 | 145 | 208 | 885 | 4959 |
| August | 562 | 32 | 109 | 154 | 749 | 4436 |
| September | 559 | 29 | 107 | 158 | 745 | 4514 |
| October | 550 | 25 | 103 | 144 | 719 | 4574 |
| November | 618 | 30 | 105 | 145 | 794 | 4966 |
| December | 589 | 36 | 89 | 132 | 757 | 4964 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 479 | 24 | 88 | 122 | 625 | 4010 |
| February | 610 | 31 | 110 | 152 | 793 | 4914 |
| March | 772 | 38 | 134 | 183 | 993 | 6410 |
| April | 638 | 33 | 112 | 153 | 824 | 5513 |
| May | 670 | 31 | 134 | 173 | 873 | 5956 |
| June | 743 | 45 | 150 | 195 | 982 | 6282 |
| July | 654 | 39 | 128 | 173 | 866 | 5894 |
| August | 699 | 42 | 167 | 211 | 952 | 6087 |

AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$ 'OOO)

| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | 99.8 | 105.5 | 133.9 | 112.4 | 102.3 | 117.2 |
| July | 98.9 | 105.0 | 139.7 | 114.9 | 102.5 | 118.3 |
| August | 98.3 | 100.0 | 136.0 | 112.5 | 101.0 | 120.5 |
| September | 98.5 | 102.7 | 140.0 | 117.2 | 102.1 | 119.2 |
| October | 99.5 | 96.9 | 135.5 | 114.3 | 102.0 | 121.2 |
| November | 105.2 | 108.2 | 140.8 | 114.2 | 106.9 | 125.8 |
| December | 105.3 | 123.7 | 142.3 | 111.5 | 107.1 | 128.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 103.7 | 108.0 | 132.5 | 110.2 | 105.1 | 125.9 |
| February | 108.2 | 106.9 | 139.8 | 114.4 | 109.3 | 125.8 |
| March | 107.8 | 103.7 | 140.7 | 115.7 | 109.0 | 129.7 |
| April | 106.6 | 104.7 | 147.6 | 121.0 | 108.9 | 129.4 |
| May | 104.9 | 100.5 | 145.4 | 119.4 | 107.3 | 130.9 |
| June | 114.4 | 123.1 | 143.8 | 122.0 | 116.2 | 133.1 |
| July | 108.0 | 119.7 | 135.1 | 115.6 | 109.9 | 132.2 |
| August | 110.9 | 97.4 | 143.1 | 123.4 | 112.7 | 134.5 |

HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS(a), By Type of Borrower and Loan-Original
-••••••••

FIRST HOME BUYERS $\qquad$ FIXED RATE (2 YEARS OR LONGER).
Average
borrowing
size
\$'000

| Month | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1998{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 8256 | 18.8 | 109.9 | 10733 | 24.4 | 114.5 | 117.2 |
| July | 8122 | 19.4 | 113.3 | 9445 | 22.5 | 112.6 | 118.3 |
| August | 7524 | 20.4 | 116.2 | 7194 | 19.5 | 116.1 | 120.5 |
| September | 7826 | 20.7 | 116.0 | 7546 | 19.9 | 112.7 | 119.2 |
| October | 8350 | 22.1 | 113.5 | 6133 | 16.3 | 112.2 | 121.2 |
| November | 8728 | 22.1 | 118.9 | 4762 | 12.1 | 116.9 | 125.8 |
| December | 8651 | 22.3 | 120.7 | 4190 | 10.8 | 119.5 | 128.2 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6999 | 22.0 | 121.1 | 3552 | 11.2 | 117.9 | 125.9 |
| February | 8641 | 22.1 | 119.3 | 4553 | 11.7 | 121.4 | 125.8 |
| March | 11026 | 22.3 | 120.8 | 5552 | 11.2 | 127.0 | 129.7 |
| April | 9203 | 21.6 | 122.2 | 4549 | 10.7 | 127.1 | 129.4 |
| May | 9166 | 20.1 | 125.7 | 5010 | 11.0 | 127.5 | 130.9 |
| June | 9407 | 19.9 | 127.6 | 5657 | 12.0 | 127.8 | 133.1 |
| July | 9553 | 21.4 | 126.8 | 4214 | 9.4 | 123.0 | 132.2 |
| August | 9713 | 21.5 | 129.0 | 4246 | 9.4 | 126.0 | 134.5 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.

|  | New South |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
| CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 1844 | 2048 | 1284 | 476 | 1102 | 86 | 70 | 60 | 6970 |
| July | 1760 | 1798 | 1135 | 416 | 993 | 82 | 51 | 73 | 6308 |
| August | 1470 | 1565 | 1120 | 378 | 878 | 72 | 30 | 55 | 5568 |
| September | 1603 | 1807 | 1140 | 386 | 885 | 59 | 36 | 67 | 5983 |
| October | 1500 | 1698 | 1099 | 398 | 977 | 75 | 48 | 40 | 5835 |
| November | 1548 | 1680 | 1089 | 382 | 879 | 62 | 26 | 57 | 5723 |
| December | 1512 | 1692 | 1005 | 406 | 897 | 77 | 31 | 54 | 5674 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1146 | 1348 | 775 | 292 | 796 | 52 | 31 | 41 | 4481 |
| February | 1618 | 1791 | 1071 | 436 | 899 | 83 | 47 | 60 | 6005 |
| March | 2171 | 2331 | 1392 | 488 | 1137 | 95 | 64 | 96 | 7774 |
| April | 1627 | 2170 | 1116 | 427 | 1014 | 99 | 49 | 56 | 6558 |
| May | 1782 | 1957 | 1081 | 404 | 1157 | 84 | 45 | 77 | 6587 |
| June | 1845 | 2037 | 1252 | 485 | 1176 | 81 | 36 | 81 | 6993 |
| July | 1740 | 2008 | 1193 | 448 | 1082 | 76 | 42 | 85 | 6674 |
| August | 1745 | 2108 | 1332 | 505 | 1076 | 73 | 64 | 78 | 6981 |


| PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 764 | 559 | 357 | 88 | 211 | 18 | 18 | 36 | 2051 |
| July | 844 | 546 | 350 | 75 | 142 | 12 | 25 | 74 | 2068 |
| August | 607 | 521 | 345 | 70 | 121 | 8 | 35 | 38 | 1745 |
| September | 639 | 465 | 334 | 70 | 124 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 1696 |
| October | 592 | 551 | 319 | 71 | 121 | 26 | 22 | 38 | 1740 |
| November | 582 | 528 | 320 | 88 | 122 | 15 | 25 | 30 | 1710 |
| December | 549 | 514 | 280 | 77 | 108 | 14 | 42 | 43 | 1627 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 366 | 356 | 233 | 55 | 125 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 1188 |
| February | 452 | 442 | 297 | 65 | 195 | 12 | 13 | 30 | 1506 |
| March | 617 | 560 | 347 | 88 | 168 | 24 | 27 | 20 | 1851 |
| April | 488 | 506 | 295 | 94 | 153 | 19 | 14 | 32 | 1601 |
| May | 583 | 524 | 258 | 73 | 170 | 22 | 14 | 22 | 1666 |
| June | 658 | 472 | 301 | 99 | 149 | 6 | 26 | 39 | 1750 |
| July | 554 | 473 | 315 | 95 | 122 | 21 | 28 | 42 | 1650 |
| August | 521 | 437 | 279 | 121 | 139 | 15 | 24 | 21 | 1557 |

PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(a)

| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June | 11755 | 8516 | 4943 | 3017 | 5087 | 788 | 266 | 630 | 35002 |
| July | 11556 | 8285 | 4798 | 2653 | 4627 | 677 | 343 | 611 | 33550 |
| August | 10073 | 7163 | 4320 | 2339 | 4090 | 689 | 271 | 552 | 29497 |
| September | 10368 | 7365 | 4544 | 2351 | 3953 | 603 | 306 | 689 | 30179 |
| October | 10085 | 7400 | 4685 | 2216 | 4226 | 618 | 295 | 639 | 30164 |
| November | 11021 | 7305 | 4927 | 2530 | 4502 | 747 | 384 | 611 | 32027 |
| December | 10127 | 7654 | 4923 | 2668 | 4214 | 782 | 423 | 637 | 31428 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8153 | 6391 | 4232 | 2045 | 3763 | 685 | 290 | 619 | 26178 |
| February | 9943 | 7494 | 5276 | 2518 | 4440 | 775 | 388 | 714 | 31548 |
| March | 13540 | 9564 | 6259 | 3142 | 5016 | 908 | 545 | 841 | 39815 |
| April | 12151 | 8338 | 5244 | 2641 | 4240 | 736 | 429 | 657 | 34436 |
| May | 13776 | 8415 | 5510 | 2760 | 4825 | 809 | 416 | 734 | 37245 |
| June | 14235 | 8796 | 5754 | 3008 | 4709 | 731 | 462 | 774 | 38469 |
| July | 13289 | 8037 | 5737 | 2854 | 4486 | 709 | 429 | 729 | 36270 |
| August | 13461 | 8326 | 5441 | 2804 | 4651 | 783 | 443 | 810 | 36719 |

(a) Includes refinancing.

|  | CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS |  | PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS..... |  | PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(b)... |  | TOTAL DWELLINGS, EXCLUDING <br> REFINANCING...... |  | REFINANCING | TOTAL.. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Houses | Other | Houses | Other | Houses | Other | Houses | Other | All dwellings | All dwellings |
| NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 1668 | 77 | 378 | 143 | 9639 | 837 | 11685 | 1057 | 2985 | 15727 |
| Victoria | 2029 | 79 | 286 | 151 | 5802 | 543 | 8117 | 773 | 1981 | 10871 |
| Queensland | 1291 | 41 | 223 | 56 | 3968 | 236 | 5482 | 333 | 1237 | 7052 |
| South Australia | 491 | 14 | 80 | 41 | 2063 | 143 | 2634 | 198 | 598 | 3430 |
| Western Australia | 931 | 145 | 97 | 42 | 2951 | 512 | 3979 | 699 | 1188 | 5866 |
| Tasmania | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 585 | 11 | 665 | 19 | 187 | 871 |
| Northern Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 299 | 35 | 382 | 40 | 109 | 531 |
| Australian Capital Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 634 | 20 | 723 | 30 | 156 | 909 |
| Australia | 6618 | 363 | 1108 | 449 | 25941 | 2337 | 33667 | 3149 | 8441 | 45257 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New South Wales | 274 | 13 | 63 | 27 | 1649 | 156 | 1986 | 196 | 399 | 2581 |
| Victoria | 261 | 10 | 38 | 20 | 778 | 70 | 1077 | 101 | 221 | 1399 |
| Queensland | 171 | 4 | 29 | 8 | 479 | 30 | 679 | 42 | 126 | 49 |
| South Australia | 51 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 204 | 13 | 263 | 20 | 848 |  |
| Western Australia | 119 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 356 | 61 | 487 | 86 | 117 | 332 |
| Tasmania | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 48 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 10 | 690 |
| Northern Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 32 | 4 | 41 | 4 | 11 | 68 |
| Australian Capital Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 80 | 2 | 92 | 3 | 18 | 56 |
| Australia | 900 | 49 | 156 | 68 | 3626 | 337 | 4682 | 454 | 952 | 113 |

AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$'000)

| 164.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New South Wales | 164.2 | 166.5 | 167.8 | 187.3 | 171.1 | 186.9 | 170.0 | 185.5 | 133.5 | 11.5 |
| Victoria | 128.8 | 125.3 | 133.1 | 135.6 | 134.1 | 129.7 | 132.7 | 130.4 | 111.3 | 128.7 |
| Queensland | 132.8 | 107.2 | 128.6 | 146.2 | 120.8 | 125.7 | 123.9 | 126.9 | 102.1 | 120.2 |
| South Australia | 103.5 | 150.0 | 102.5 | 118.7 | 99.1 | 92.3 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 81.7 | 96.9 |
| Western Australia | 128.1 | 131.7 | 122.4 | 143.2 | 120.6 | 118.9 | 122.4 | 123.0 | 98.7 | 117.7 |
| Tasmania | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 82.2 | 62.8 | 84.6 | 69.4 | 56.1 | 78.1 |
| Northern Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 106.0 | 102.5 | 106.1 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 105.5 |
| Australian Capital Territory | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | n.p. | 125.9 | 105.1 | 127.0 | 98.0 | 117.0 | 124.3 |
| Australia | 136.1 | 135.1 | 140.4 | 150.4 | 139.8 | 144.2 | 139.1 | 144.0 | 112.7 | 134.5 |

[^1]
## EXPLANATORYNOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication presents statistics of secured housing finance commitments made by significant lenders to individuals. The commitments are for the construction or purchase of owner-occupied dwellings. Commitments for the purchase of land, or for the construction or purchase of dwellings for rental or resale, are excluded and shown in Lending Finance (Cat. no. 5671.0).

2 The following types of lenders are included:

- Banks
- Permanent building societies
- Credit unions/co-operative credit societies
- Life or general insurance companies
- General government enterprises
- Superannuation funds
- Organisations raising funds through the secondary mortgage market for approved home buyers under State government housing schemes
- Other financial corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974
- Other providers of consumer finance registered with State credit tribunals, including mortgage managers.

3 The statistics cover significant lenders only. Significant lenders are the largest lenders to individuals for the construction and purchase of owner-occupied dwellings. They account in aggregate for at least $95 \%$ of the Australian total and at least $90 \%$ of each State total of finance commitments for owner-occupied housing.

4 An annual collection is conducted to maintain coverage of significant lenders. New lenders are included as their lending for owner-occupied housing becomes significant.

5 All banks and permanent building societies qualify as significant lenders and are therefore covered by these statistics. The category 'other lenders' includes a large number of small lenders that do not qualify as significant lenders and therefore are excluded from the survey. Although their omission does not have a serious impact on the overall coverage of lending activity, the statistics for 'other lenders' are affected to a greater extent by this coverage constraint.

6 Changes in the classification of lenders (for example, the conversion of a permanent building society to a bank) are reflected in the 'type of lender' statistics from the month of such changes. Data for earlier periods for such lenders are not reclassified. Details of the establishment of new banks are published in the Reserve Bank of Australia's monthly Bulletin in the section on Technical Notes to Tables.

7 Revisions to previously published statistics are included in the publication as they occur.

8 Data on refinancing has been collected separately since July 1991. The seasonally adjusted estimates should be considered preliminary until additional observations are available to produce more reliable seasonal estimates. Refinancing excludes an institution's refinancing of its own loans over the same dwelling (refer to glossary).

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

MORTGAGE MANAGERS

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

TREND ESTIMATES

9 Commitments for housing finance by mortgage managers are included in 'other lenders' and 'total lenders' when not separately identified. Data for mortgage managers are only available separately from July 1995. Prior to July 1995, the more significant mortgage managers were included with 'other lenders'. Seasonally adjusted data for mortgage managers will not be available until a sufficient number of observations are available to estimate seasonal patterns.

10 Care should be exercised in the interpretation of these statistics as:

- only those mortgage managers identified as significant lenders are included;
- only those commitments funded by securitisers are included. Commitments made by mortgage managers acting as agents or brokers for other financial institutions are reported by those lending institutions providing the finance, and are included in the lender type category relating to those institutions;
- commitments by mortgage managers for investment housing are excluded. The value of those commitments is included in Commercial Finance estimates.

11 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation and 'trading day effects' (arising from the varying amounts of activity on different days of the week and the varying reporting practices of the lenders). Adjustment is also made for Easter which may affect the March and April estimates differently. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the effect of irregular or non-seasonal influences (for example, a change in interest rates) from the series.

12 Over the period from early 1990 to April 1995, each of the four major banks changed from reporting for the 4 or 5 weeks ending on the last Wednesday of each month to reporting on a calendar month basis. The published seasonally adjusted data takes account of this change in pattern.

13 Two other developments in recent years may induce some change in the trading day and seasonal patterns of housing finance data. These comprise the changes in the classification of some major financial institutions (in particular, the conversion of building societies into banks) and the recent expansion of activity by mortgage managers. Estimation of seasonal adjustment and trading day factors that reflect the full effect of all these changes will not be possible until a sufficient number of years of data have been collected. Accordingly, the trend estimate data provide the most reliable indicator of underlying movement in housing finance commitments.

14 State component series have been seasonally adjusted independently of the Australian series. The sum of the States components is therefore unlikely to equal the corresponding Australian total series. The State component series are also affected by the changes mentioned in paragraphs 12 and 13 .

15 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series and creates trend estimates. These trend estimates are derived by applying a 13 -term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months of the respective seasonally adjusted series except the last six months. Trend series are created for the last six months by applying surrogates of the Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. For further information, refer to A Guide to Interpreting Time Series-Monitoring 'Trends': an Overview (Cat. no. 1348.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on 0262526345.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

16 While the smoothing technique described in paragraph 15 enables trend estimates to be produced for the latest few months, it does result in revisions to the trend estimates as new data become available. Generally, revisions become smaller over time and, after three months, usually have a negligible impact on the series. Changes in the original data and re-estimation of seasonal factors may also lead to revisions to the trend.

17 Volatility in the refinancing series means that the most recent trend estimates may be subjected to greater revision than usual. Users are advised to exercise care when interpreting movements affected by this volatility.

18 Estimates for months prior to those shown in this publication are available. Users may wish to refer to more detailed commitment series for Personal, Commercial and Lease Finance that are available by purpose, type of facility and industry. There may be a charge for this information, depending on the volume of data requested.

19 Users may also wish to refer to the following releases:

- Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0)

Provides monthly data on the value of finance commitments for individuals for housing and other personal finance commitments, commercial finance commitments to businesses under fixed and revolving credit facilities and value of goods under lease finance commitments.

- Assets and Liabilities of Australian Securitisers (Cat. no. 5232.0.40.001) Provides quarterly information on the assets and liabilities of securitisers. These financial institutions issue short and/or long term securities (known as asset-backed securities) against specifically matched assets (e.g. mortgages, credit cards receivables).
- Annual Statistics for Financial Institutions (Cat. no. 5661.0.40.001)

The statistics cover type and amount of assets and liabilities, source of income, type of expenditure and appropriation of profits for each institution type registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974.

- Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (Reserve Bank of Australia) Contains feature articles on current issues in the financial markets and monthly financial information for banks and other financial institutions registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974. Statistics on the financial markets (e.g. interest rates and share prices indices) and relevant aggregates of the Commonwealth Government, National Accounts and Balance of Payments are also published.
- Buildings Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0) Provides monthly data on the number dwelling units and value of residential buildings approved for private and public sector, value of alterations and additions and value of non-residential buildings by class of building.
- Building Activity Australia, Dwelling Unit Commencements (Cat. no. 8750.0) Contains preliminary quarterly estimates of the number of dwelling units commenced for private and public sector.
n.p. not available for publication
n.y.a not yet available
m millions

Alterations and additions

## Average borrowing

## Commitments not advanced

Commitments not advanced at the end of the period are calculated as follows:
Alterations and additions cover all structural and non-structural changes which are integral to the functional and structural design of a dwelling. Examples are garages, carports, pergolas, reroofing, recladding, etc. Alterations and additions do not include swimming pools, ongoing repairs, or maintenance and home improvements which do not involve building work.

Average borrowing is calculated as follows:
Total value of lending commitments per month
Total number of dwellings financed per month
Average borrowing does not necessarily represent the average loan size per dwelling. For instance, average borrowing separately reflects first and second mortgages, committed in separate months, which apply to the same dwelling.

Commitment A lending commitment is a firm offer of housing finance. It either has been, or is normally expected to be, accepted. Included are commitments to provide housing finance to employees and commitments accepted and cancelled in the same month.

## Commitment value

## Construction of dwellings

Construction of dwellings represents commitments made to individuals to finance, by way of progress payments, the construction of owner-occupied dwellings.

Dwelling A dwelling is either a house or other dwelling. A house is a single self-contained place of residence detached from other buildings. An other dwelling is a single self-contained place of residence other than a house. Examples of other dwellings are individual flats, home units, town houses, terrace house, etc.

Dwelling units

Established dwelling

First home buyers
The commitment value for a contract of sale is the dwelling's sale value less any deposit.

Dwelling units refer to the number of houses and other dwellings for which commitments have been made, either on the security of first mortgage or on contract of sale.

An established dwelling is one which has been completed for more than twelve months prior to the lodgement of a loan application, or which has been previously occupied.

First home buyers are persons entering the home ownership market for the first

Balance of unadvanced commitments at the end of the previous period

+ Total new housing commitments (including refinancing)
+ Alterations and additions
$=$ Total commitments
- Cancellations of commitments
- Commitments advanced during the period
$=$ Commitments not advanced at the end of the period time.


## GLOSSARY

Fixed rate loan Fixed rate loans have a set interest rate which cannot be varied, either upward or downward, for a minimum period of two years. Capped loans are not categorised as fixed rate loans because their interest rate can vary within a two year period.

Mortgage Managers Mortgage Managers obtain funds from financial institutions and through securitisation to lend for housing finance. In general, they manage the loans that they originate on behalf of the wholesale lenders. To avoid double counting, only those mortgage manager commitments funded by securitisers are included in the housing finance statistics. Those commitments made by mortgage managers acting as agents/brokers for other financial institutions are reported by those institutions.

Newly erected dwelling A new dwelling that has been completed within twelve months of the lodgement of a loan application, and the borrower will be the first occupant.

Refinancing Refinancing represents a commitment to refinance an existing loan where the refinancing lender is not the lender who made the original loan. Excluded are an institution's refinancing of its own loans and the refinancing of loans to fund a change of residence. The latter is treated as a new lending commitment.

Secured housing finance This is all secured commitments to individuals for the construction or purchase of houses and other dwellings for owner occupation, regardless of type of security. Commitments for housing that will be occupied by persons other than the owner(s) are excluded.

Self-contained The dwelling includes bathing and cooking facilities.

Significant lenders Significant lenders include, but are not restricted to, those lenders who committed funds of more than $\$ 103$ million Australia-wide during the calendar year 1998.

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[^0]:    W. McLennan

    Australian Statistician

[^1]:    (a) Excludes alterations and additions.
    (b) Excludes refinancing.

